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set matastrict off
mata:
mata clear
mata mlib create libbayes , dir(PERSONAL) replace
/*-----
* Single categorical observation
* P = probabilities of each cell (sum to 1)
* returns selected cell number
*-----*/
real scalar rCategorical(real vector P)
{
    real scalar k,u,h,sumP

    k=length(P)
    u=runiform(1,1)
    h=1
    sumP=P[1]
    while( u > sumP & h < k ) {
        h++
        sumP=sumP+P[h]
    }
    return(h)
}
mata mlib add libbayes rCategorical()
/*-----
* Single Dirichlet distribution - parameter alpha
*-----*/
real colvector rDirichlet(real vector alpha)
{
    real scalar h,sP
    real colvector P

    h=length(alpha)
    P=J(h,1,0)
    sP=0
    for(i=1;i<=h;i++) {
        P[i]=rgamma(1,1,alpha[i],1)
        sP=sP+P[i]
    }
    return(P/sP)
}
mata mlib add libbayes rDirichlet()
/*-----
* Single random multivariate normal variable* M = mean
* L = cholesky(V), V=variance matrix
*-----*/
real rowvector rMNormal(real rowvector M,real matrix L)
{
    return(M+L*rnormal(rows(L),1,0,1))
}
mata mlib add libbayes rMNormal()
/*-----
* Single Wishart matrix
* L = cholesky(invsym(R)), where R = k*variance matrix
* k = degree of freedom
*-----*/
real matrix rWishart(real matrix L,real scalar k )
{

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p = rows(L)
B = J(p,p,0)
for(i=2;i<=p;i++) {
  for(j=1;j<i;j++) {
    B[i,j] = rnormal(1,1,0,1)
  }
}
for(i=1;i<=p;i++) B[i,i] = sqrt(rchi2(1,1,k-i+1))
return(L*B*B'*L')
}
mata mlib add libbayes rWishart()
mata mlib index
end

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